

M.A. Semester-II

Phil. CC-09

INDIAN LINGUISTIC TRENDS

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q.1. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit: I

- (1) Metaphysical basis of Linguistic trends in Indian Philosophy
- (2) Theory of Sphotavada and its criticism

Unit: II

- (1) Problem of Meaning : (a) Nature and Classification of word (Abhidha, Lakshana, Vyanjana)
(b) Import of words- (Akritivada, Vyaktivada and Jativada)

Unit: III

- (1) Conditions of knowing the meaning of sentence
(Anvitabhindanavada and Abhihanavayavada)

Unit: - IV

- (1) Avachhedaktavada
- (2) Conception of Negation

Unit: V

- (1) Apohavada
- (2) Meaning and Kinds of Abhava

SUGGESTED BOOKS

1. K. N. Chatterjee - Word and meaning-A new prespective Varanasi-1980
2. GaurinathSastri - The Philosophy of Word and Meaning, Calcutta- 1959
3. K. Kunjunni Raja - Indian Theories (Meaning Adyer 1977)
4. K. A. Subramaniyalyer - Bhartrihari, Poona, 1969
5. Tandra Patnaik - Sabda : A study of Bhartrihari's Philosophy of Language
Delhi, 1994
6. Naresh Pd. Tiwari - Bhartiya Bhasha Darshan
7. Satyapal Gautam - Bhasha Darshan
8. Bijay Pal Shashtri - Bhartiya Bhasha Darshan
9. V.N.Ojha - Logic, Epistemology and Language

M.A. Semester-II
Ability Enhancement Course (AEC)
COMPUTER & ICT

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q.1. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Computer and Information and Communication Technology (ICT), Awareness: General Abbreviation and Terminology of Computers and ICT, Meaning, Advantage, Uses and Risks of Digitalization, Basics of Internets. Types of communication, Need of Information Technology, Basic Structure of Communication, History of ICT, Development of ICT, Understanding the effects of ICT on Social-Family, Neighbourhood, School and Village/City. Use of ICT ethically safely and responsibly.

M.A. Semester-III

Phil. CC-IO

CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q.1. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit: I

- | | |
|------------|------------------------|
| (1) Hegel: | (a) Absolute Idealism |
| | (b) Dialectical Method |

Unit: II

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| (1) Bradley : | (a) Appearance and Reality |
| | (b) Degree of Reality |

Unit: III

- | | |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Moore: | (a) Refutation of Idealism |
| | (b) Defence of Common Sense |
| | (c) Nature of Sense Data |

Unit: IV

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| (1) Pragmatism: | (a) Pierce's Theory of Meaning |
| | (b) James Conception of Truth |

Unit: V

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (1) Logical Positivism: | (a) Elimination of Metaphysics |
| | (b) Function of Philosophy |
| | (c) Verification Theory of Meaning |
| (2) Phenomenology | (a) General Idea |

SUGGESTED BOOKS

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1. R. C. Pandey | - | Phenomenology (Hindi Edition) |
| 2. B. K. Lal | - | Samkalin Pashtatya Darshan |
| 4. H. N. Mishra | - | Samkalin Pashchatya Darshan |
| 3. Nityanand Mishra | - | Samkalin Paschatya Darshan |
| 5. Ajit Kumar Sinha | - | Samkalin Darshan |
| 6. John Passmore | - | A Hundred Years of Philosophy |
| 7. D. M. Datta | - | The Chief Currents of contemporary Philosophy |

M.A. Semester-III
Phil. CC-II
WESTERN ANALYTICAL PIDLOSOPHY

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks : 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q. I. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit. I

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| (1) L. Wittgenstein | (a) Picture theory of meaning (b) Language Game |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|

Unit. II

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) G. Ryle | (a) Systematically Misleading Expression and Cartesian Myth
(b) Category Mistake |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Unit. III

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) J. L. Austin | (a) Analysis of Speech act
(b) Distinction between constative and performative statements. |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Unit. IV

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| (1) P. F. Strawson | (a) Descriptive Metaphysics (b) Concept of Person |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|

Unit. V

- (1) W.V.O. Quine - Radical Empiricism
(2) Derrida - Theory of Deconstruction

SUGGESTED BOOKS

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Alston | - | The Philosophy of Language |
| 2. Ayer | - | Language, Truth and Logic |
| 3. Alston | - | 20 th Century Philosophy |
| 4. Ryle | - | Concept of Mind |
| 5. Pitcher | - | The Philosophy of Wittgenstein |
| 6. J. L. Austin | - | How to do things with Words |
| 7. J. L. Austin | - | Ifs and Cans |
| 8. F. Wlismann | - | The Principals of Linguistic analysis |
| 9. P. F. Strawson | - | Individuals |
| 10. P. K. Sen and R. R. Verma | - | Philosophy of P. F. Strawson |
| 11. Robert R. Ammerson | - | Classics of Analytic Philosophy |
| 12. W.V.O. Quine | - | From A Logical Point of View |
| 13. J. L. Austin | - | Philosophical of Language |
| 14. W.V.O. Quine | - | Word and Object |
| 15. B. K. Lal | - | Samkalin Paschatya Darshan |
| 16. Nityanand Mishra | - | Samkalin Paschatya Darshan |
| 17. R. N. Prasad Diwakar | - | Paschatya Darshan Ek Awalokan |
| 18. Derrida | - | Margins of Philosophy |

M.A. Semester-III

Phil. CC-12

INDIAN LOGIC

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q. I. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit: I

- (1) Definition of Anumana: Nyaya and Buddhist perspectives

Unit: II

- (1) Constituents of Anurnana: Nyaya, Buddhist and Jaina perspectives

Unit: III

- (1) Process of Anumana: Nyaya, Buddhist and Jaina perspectives

Unit: IV

- (1) Types of Anuman: Nyaya, Buddhist, Jaina and Advaitic perspectives

Unit: V

- (1) Vyapti and Hetvabhasas

SUGGESTED BOOKS

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Visvanath | - | Bhasaparich heda |
| 2. Annambhatta | - | Tarksangraha |
| 3. Dinnaya | - | Nyayapravesa |
| 4. Dbarmakriti | - | Nyayabindu |
| 5. Yavidevasuri | - | Praman unayatattvo lokakara |
| 6. Hema Chandra | - | Pramanamimansa |
| 7. Uddyotakara | - | Nyaya Varttika |
| 8. Jagdisa | - | Tarkamrra |
| 9. Naresh Pd. Tiwari | - | Bhartiya Tarkshatra |
| 10. K.N. Tiwari | - | Bhartiya Tarkshatra Parichaya |
| 11. B.N. Sharma | - | Bhartiya Darshan Mein Anumana |

M.A. Semester-IV

Phil. CC-13

PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Time : 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q. I. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit: I

- (1) Nature and Scope of Philosophy of Religion
- (2) Religious Fundamentalism

Unit: II

- (1) Theories of the origin of Religion

Unit: III

- (1) Problem of Evil and Suffering
- (2) Freedom of the Will, Karma and Rebirth

Unit: IV

- (1) Mysticism
- (2) Atheism

Unit: V

- (1) Religion and Morality
- (2) Humanism and Religion

SUGGESTED BOOKS

- | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------------|
| 1. H. Smart | - | The Religious Experience of Mankind |
| 2. R.C. Zaehner | - | The Concise Encyclopedia of Living Faiths |
| 3. J. Hick | - | An Interpretation of Religion |
| 4. W. James | - | Varieties of Religious Experience |
| 5. R. Otto | - | The Idea of the Holy |
| 6. R. Swinburne | - | Faith and Reason |
| 7. Flint | - | Philosophy of Religion |

M.A. Semester-IV

Phil. CC-14

PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION-II

The students are required to attempt.

Q. I. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory)	1×10=10 marks
Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory)	4×6=24 marks
Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions	3×12=36 marks

Internal Assessment

(a) Two Mid term Test	7½×2=15 marks
(b) Seminar & Home Assignment	2½×2=5 marks
(c) Regularity & Conduct	10=10 marks

Unit: I

- (1) Concept of Soul and Salvation
- (2) Problem of Evil and Suffering

Unit: II

- (1) Possibility of Universal Religion
- (2) Falsification of Religion

Unit: III

- (1) Freedom of Will
- (2) Karma and Rebirth

Unit: IV

- (1) Bhakti and Faith
- (2) Prayer and Worship

Unit: V

- (1) Mysticism
- (2) Incarnation

SUGGESTED BOOKS

1. N. Smart - The Religions Experience of Mankind
2. R. C. Zaehner - The Concise Encyclopedia of Living Faiths
3. R. C. Zaehner - Mysticism, Sacred and Profane
4. J. Hick - An Introduction of Religion
5. W. James - Varieties of Religions Experience
6. S. Radha Krishnan - The Idealist view of Life
7. N. K. Brahma - Philosophy of Religion
8. J.C. Plot - Philosophy of Religion
9. A. Thompson - A Modern Philosophy
10. M. M. Shanhadhar - Secularism

M.A. Semester-III

DSE-I

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q. I. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit. I

Man-nature relationship in Western thinkers Plato, Aristotle, Descartes, Hegel, Gandhi

Unit. II

Man-nature relationship in different religions. Tribal Religion, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Sikhism

Unit. III

Ecological Problems : Poverty and Environment, Population and Environment, Philosophy of Ecology

Unit. IV

Environmental Ethics: Utilitarianism and Kantian moral theory

Unit: V

Science and Human values Science and Religions Save Earth

SUGGESTED BOOKS

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Viswajit Gupta | - | Environmental Law |
| 2. H.N. Pandey & S.K. Barik | - | Ecology, Diversity and Conservation |
| 3. N. K. Verma | - | Population, Poverty and Environment |
| 4. G. E. Maclean | - | Man and Nature |
| 5. A. D. Ursal | - | Philosophy and the Ecological Problems of Civilisation |
| 6. K. P. Srivastava | - | An Introduction to Environmental ethics |
| 7. Kamla Prasad | - | Paryavarniya Adhyaan |
| 8. Warning | - | Concept of Ecology |
| 9. Jagdish Chandra Pandey | - | Samai Aur Paryavarna |
| 10. H. N. Mishra | - | Paristh itiki Darshan |
| 11. Tandra Patnaik | - | Issues in Practical Ethics |

M.A. Semester-IV

EC-I

SACRED TEXTS

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q. I. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short-answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long-answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Two Sacred Texts

1. Bhagwatgita - Radhakrishnan
2. Dhammapada - Radhakrishnan

M.A. Semester-IV

EC-2

PROJECT WORK/DISSERTATION

Time : 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

To be submitted by the student under the supervision of a teacher of the department.

M.A. Semester-IV

AECC-2

ART AND FILM APPRICIATION

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q.1. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit. I

Art and Experience: (1) Meaning and Analysis

Unit. II

Film as an Art Form: (1) Documentaries, Commercial and Parallel Cinema

Unit. III

Art, Social Values and Morality: (1) Life are interface
(2) Film and Cultural representation

Unit. IV

Are and Communication in and through Films

RECOMMENDED READINGS:

1. Harold Osborne - Aesthetics, OUP
2. John Hospers - Introduction Readings in Aesthetics
3. Christopher Falzon - Philosophy goes to the Movies
4. Vijaya Mishra - Specters of Sensibility
5. Sussane Langer - Feeling and Form

M.A. Semester-IV

Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (AECC)2

ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY & GENDER EQUALITY

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q.1. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Concept of Environment, Ecology and Ecosophy

Man-Nature Relationship—Plato, Aristotle, Descartes and Ghandhi Views

Religious Perspective—Christinity, Islam and Hinduism

Ecological Problem—Propulation, Genetic Engineering, Nuclear Hazards

Feminist Thought

Liberal, Marxian, Radical and Socialism

Interconnection of Girls and Women's Education and the Process of Empowerment

Women's Oppression: Gender roles and Gender power, Relations within the Family: Gender Inequality and Discrimination in Socio-Economic and Political Spheres, Roots of Oppression of Women.

M.A. Semester-IV
DSE (Alternative) or GEI
COMPARATIVE RELIGION

Time: 3 hours

Full Marks: 70

The students are required to attempt.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Q.1. Ten Multiple Choice Questions from each unit (Compulsory) | 1×10=10 marks |
| Q.2. Any Four Short answer Question (Compulsory) | 4×6=24 marks |
| Q.3. Any Three Long answer Questions | 3×12=36 marks |

Internal Assessment

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Two Mid term Test | 7½×2=15 marks |
| (b) Seminar & Home Assignment | 2½×2=5 marks |
| (c) Regularity & Conduct | 10=10 marks |

Unit: I

- (1) Salient features of Hinduism, Islam, Christianity, Buddhism and Sikhism

Unit: II

- (1) Nature necessity and Scope of comparative religion

Unit: III

- (1) The Possibility of Universal Religion
(2) Possibility of the need for comparative religion

Unit: IV

- (1) Religion without God
(2) Religion as moral and Social Values

Unit: V

- (1) Conflicting trught claims of different religious and inter-religious hmmony.
(2) Incarnation

SUGGESTED BOOKS

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. W.R.S. | - | Moral values an this Idea of God |
| 2. A. E. Taylor | - | Dacs God Exist |
| 3. Wilson | - | Religion in Secular Society |
| 4. r. T. Ramsay | - | Freedom and Immovatality |
| 5. Dr. S. Radhakrishnan | - | Eastern Religions and Western Thought |
| 6. Dr. Bhagwan Das | - | The Essential unity of all |
| 7. DLS. Radhakrishna.JI | - | Religion and Society |
| 8. K. N. Tiwary | - | Comparative Religion and Society |
| 9. Y. Mashl | - | Comparative Religion |
| 10. R.S. Srivastava | - | Comparative Religion |
| 11. डॉ० आशारानी | - | ईश्वरीय अस्तित्व एवं सत्तामूलक तर्क |



MAGADH UNIVERSITY

BODH GAYA